Appendix B



Financial Statement – Auditor's Report Candidate – Form 4

Municipal Elections Act, 1996 (Section 88.25)

Instructions

All candidates must complete Boxes A and B. Candidates who receive contributions or incur expenses must complete Boxes C, D, Schedule 1 and Schedule 2 as appropriate. Candidates who receive contributions or incur expenses in excess of \$10,000 must also attach an Auditor's Report.

All surplus funds (after any refund to the candidate or their spouse) shall be immediately paid to the clerk who is responsible for the conduct of the election.

For the campaign period from (da	ay clerk received nomination	F 1	MM DD	YYYY MM 2 to 2 0 2 3 0 1 0	DD 0 3	
✓ Initial filing reflecting finances from the second	om start of campaign to Dece	ember 31 (or 45 days	s after votir	ng day in a by-election)		
Supplementary filing reflecting fi						
Box A: Name of Candidate a	and Office					
Candidate's name as shown on the	ballot	un Freiner Beitige Falling Teiling Leiter				
Last Name or Single Name NANDA Given Name(s) NAV						
	Office for Which the Candidate Sought Election Ward Name or Number (if any) REGIONAL AND TOWN COUNCILLOR 7					
Municipality						
Spending Limit			Contributi	on Limit		
General \$13,786.45	Parties and Other Expression \$1,378.65	ons of Appreciation	on Contributions from Candidate and Spouse \$7,067.40			
l did not accept any contribution	s or incur any expenses. (Co	mplete Boxes A and	I B only)			
Box B: Declaration						
I, NAV NANDA		, de	eclare that	to the best of my knowledge a	and	
belief that these financial statements	s and attached supporting so	hedules are true and	d correct.	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		
77072						
MA			2023/03/	07		
Signa	ture of Candidate		D	ate (yyyy/mm/dd)		
Date Filed (yyyy/mm/dd) Time File	d Initial of Candida	te or Agent (if filed in	person)	Signature of Clerk or Designation	ate	
2023/03/24 11:2	24 am W			Acqui		

Box C: Statement of Campaign Income and Expenses

Name of bank or recognized lending institution			Amount borrowed
INCOME			
Total amount of all contributions (from line 1A in Schedule 1)	+ \$	15,272.62	
Revenue from items \$25 or less	+ \$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_ ,
Sign deposit refund	+ \$	194.00	
Revenue from fundraising events not deemed a contribution (from Part III of Schedule 2)	+ \$		
Interest earned by campaign bank account	+ \$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_
Other (provide full details)			
1	+ \$		
2.	+ \$,
3.	+ \$		•••
4.	+ \$		_
5.	+ \$		_
6.	+ \$		_
Total Campaign Income (Do not include loan)			 = \$ 15,466.62 (
1. Expenses subject to general spending limit			
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign	+ \$-		
	+ \$ + \$	864.54	_
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1)		864.54 5,387.34	<u>-</u>
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising	+ \$		_
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers	+ \$ + \$	5,387.34	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit)	+ \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/fiyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/fiyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details)	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/fiyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details)	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1. 2. 3. 4.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50	
Inventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 2 of Schedule 1) Advertising Brochures/flyers Signs (including sign deposit) Meetings hosted Office expenses incurred until voting day Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day Bank charges incurred until voting day Interest charged on loan until voting day Other (provide full details) 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	5,387.34 6,816.36 69.50 15.80	

Surplus (or deficit) for the campaign			<u>. </u>	_	=_\$	-	D2
If there is a surplus, deduct any refund of candidate's or spouse's contributions to the campaign	- -	\$					
Excess (deficiency) of income over expenses (Income minus Total Expenses) (C1 – C5)	+	\$		_D1			-
Box D: Calculation of Surplus or Deficit							
Total Campaign Expenses (C2 + C3 + C4)				_	= \$	15,466.62	C5
Total Expenses not subject to spending limits	=	\$	1,714.75	C4			
5.	_+	\$		_			
4.	_+	\$		_			
3.	_ +	\$		-			
2.	+	\$		***			
1.	+	\$					
Other (provide full details)	_						
5.	_	\$		-			
4.	_	\$					
3.		\$		-			
		\$		-			
1.		\$					
Expenses related to compliance addit Expenses related to candidate's disability (provide full details)	*			_			
Expenses related to compliance audit	+	\$		_			
Expenses related to recount Expenses related to controverted election	÷	\$		_			
Interest charged on loan after voting day	+	\$					
Bank charges incurred after voting day	+	-	19.75	_			
Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred after voting day	+	\$	<u></u>	_			
Phone and/or internet expenses incurred after voting day	+						
Office expenses incurred after voting day	÷			_			
Cost of fundraising events/activities (list details in Part IV of Schedule 2)	+	\$		_			
Accounting and audit	+	<u>\$</u>	1,695.00	 .			
3. Expenses not subject to spending limits							
Total Expenses subject to spending limit for parties and other expressions of appreciation	=	\$	598,33	_C3			
5.	_+	\$		_			
4.	_+						
3.	_ † 	\$		_			
2.		\$		_			

If line D2 shows a surplus, the amount must be paid in trust, at the time the financial statements are filed, to the municipal clerk who is responsible for the conduct of the election.

Schedule 1 - Contributions				4 34		15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (
Part I – Summary of Contributions				1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Contributions in money from candidate and sp			+_\$	5,621.0	52	
Contributions in goods and services from can (include value listed in Table 1 and Table 2)	didate and spouse) :	+_\$			
 Total value of contributions not exceeding \$10 Include ticket revenue, contributions in more where the total contribution from a contribution of the contributions from candidate 	ey, goods and se tor is \$100 or less	rvices	+- \$	300.0	DO.	
Total value of contributions exceeding \$100 p (from line 1B; list details in Table 3 and Table Include ticket revenue, contributions in mon where the total contribution from a contribut (do not include contributions from candidate	4) ley, goods and se for exceeds \$100	rvices	+ \$	9,351,0	00	
Less: ineligible contributions paid or payable			:\$			
Contributions paid or payable to the cle from anonymous sources exceeding \$2		ibutions	- \$			
Total Amount of Contributions (record under In			= \$	15,272.6	62 1A	
Part II - Contributions from candidate of	or spouse					
Table 1: Contributions in goods or services	•					
					y/mm/dd)	
					Total	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Additional information is listed on separate Table 2: Inventory of campaign goods and (Note: Value must be recorded as a contrib	materials from p	revious mu	nicipal ca	mpaion us		ampaign
Description	Date Acquired (yyvy/mm/dd)	Supplier			Quantity	Current Market Value (\$)
The second secon			<u>gerijas 400 sevo</u>			
			——————————————————————————————————————		<u> </u>	
		<u>-</u>				
	·=		.	7-764-2		
***					Total	
Additional information is listed on separate	supplementary at	tachment, if	completed	I manually.	·	.,
Part III – Contributions exceeding \$100	per contributor	– individu	als ofhe	r than car	ndidate or :	snouse

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Table 3: Monetary contributions from individuals other than candidate or spouse

Name	Full Address	Date Received (yyyy/mm/dd)	Amount Received (\$)	Amount Returned to Contributor or Paid to Clerk (\$)
NAVJOT HOTHI	3104 HIRAM TERRACE, OAKVILLE, ON, L6M0P7	2022/09/09	1,200,00	
RANDEEP CHHINZER	3104 HIRAM TERRACE, OAKVILLE, ON, L6M0P7	2022/09/09	1,200.00	
EKTA KUMAR	224 Shoreacres Rd, Burlington, On L7L2H2	2022/09/13	500,00	
SUMIT SINGH SABHARWAL	2404 Rideau Dr., Oakville, On L6H7P8	2022/09/13	250.00	
BALDEV DHANOA	3-2390 PARKHAVEN BLVD.,OAKVILLE, ON L6H0E7	2022/09/12	1,000.00	
ANUJ SETHI	3216 Stocksbridge Ave, Oakville On L6M0A7	2022/09/13	250.00	
ASHISH SETHI	23 Donnerb Cres., Caledon, On L7C1E4	2022/09/13	1,000.00	
JAGMOHAN SINGH KAPOOR	2316 Delnice Dr., Oakville, On L6H0A9	2022/09/13	1,000.00	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
NEERAJ SINGHAL	3158 Hines Drive, Oakville, On L6M0Z7	2022/09/14	500.00	
MUNESH BHARDWAJ	3304 Meadow Marsh Cres, Oakville On L6H0T5	2022/09/13	250:00	
AMAR BEDI	11843 Sixth Line, Limehouse, On L0P1H0	2022/09/21	250.00	
CHARANJEET KAUR	3100 Preserve Dr, Oakville, On L6M0T8	2022/09/26	300.00	
GAURAV ARORA	174 McWilliams Cres, Oakville On L6M0W5	2022/09/19	250.00	
ARPIT BHANDARI	590 Gonservation Dr., Brampton, On L6Z0B8	2022/10/04	500.00	
HIMMAT LAL	411 HIDDEN TRAIL, OAKVILLE, ON L6M0N3	2022/10/06	501.00	
PREETI NANDA	571 North Park Blvd, Oakville On L6M0N5	2022/10/24	400.00	
		Total	9,351.00	

Additional information is listed on separate supplementary attachment, if completed manually.

Table 4: Contributions in goods or services from individuals other than candidate or spouse (Note: Must also be recorded as Expenses in Box C.)

Name	Description of Goods or Services	Date Received (yyyy/mm/dd)	Value (\$)
·			
neona tanacina	 		Dana Siaf P

Name	Full Address	Description of Goods or Services	Date Received (yyyy/mm/dd)	Value (\$)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
9.44.4 <u></u>				
	<u>I</u>		Total	
Additional information is liste	ed on separate supplementary at	ttachment, if completed ma	anually.	
	ns exceeding \$100 per contrib Table 4 and record the total in		ntributions) \$	9,351.00 _{1B}

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Complete a separate schedule for each event or activity held.			
	Additional schedul	e(s) attached, if	completed manually
Fundraising Event/Activity 1			
Description of fundraising event/activity			
Date of event/activity (yyyy/mm/dd)			
Part I – Ticket revenue			
Admission charge (per person)	\$	2A	
(If there are a range of ticket prices, attach complete breakdown of all ti	cket sales)		
Number of tickets sold	x	2B	
Total Part I (2A X 2B) (include in Part I of Schedule 1)	,	=	\$
Part II – Other revenue deemed a contribution			
Provide details (e.g., revenue from goods sold in excess of fair market v	alue)		
1.	+ \$		
2.	+ \$		
3	+ \$		
4.	* \$.		
5.	+ \$		
Total Part II (include in Part Lof Schodulo 1)		_	Φ.
Total Part II (include in Part I of Schedule 1) Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold.	for \$25 or less)	=	\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold		=	\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1.	+ \$	= <u>.</u>	\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold		= 	\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2.	+ \$ + \$		\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3.	+ \$ + \$ + \$		\$
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C) Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C) Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details 1. 2.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C) Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details 1.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C) Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details 1. 2.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution Provide details (e.g., contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C) Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details 1. 2. 3.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$		

Auditor's Report - Municipal Elections Act, 1996 (Section 88.25)

A candidate who has received contributions or incurred expenses in excess of \$10,000 must attach an auditor's report.

Professional Designation of Auditor

Chartered Professional Accounantt

Municipality Mississauga				Date (yyyy/mm/dd)
Contact Information	on			
Last Name or Singl Hurmizi	e Name		Given Name(s) Sam	Licence Number 1-6359
Address				
Suite/Unit Number 200	Street Number 197	Street Name County Court Boul	evard	
Municipality Brampton			Province ON	Postal Code L6W 4P6
Telephone Number 905-944-0444		Email Address samh@smca.ca	I	

The report must be done in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and must:

- set out the scope of the examination
- provide an opinion as to the completeness and accuracy of the financial statement and whether it is free of material misstatement

✓ Report is attached

Personal information, if any, collected on this form is obtained under the authority of sections 88.25 and 95 of the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996. Under section 88 of the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996 (and despite anything in the *Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*) documents and materials filed with or prepared by the clerk or any other election official under the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996 are public records and, until their destruction, may be inspected by any person at the clerk's office at a time when the office is open. Campaign financial statements shall also be made available by the clerk in an electronic format free of charge upon request.

9503P (2022/04)



SHCPA Professional Corporation 18-309 Crown Steel Drive Markham ON, L3R 9X8

tel: (905) 944-0444 Fax: (905) 489-2770

www.smca.ca

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 88.25 OF THE MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS ACT, 1996

To City Clerk and Returning Officer, Municipality of Oakville.

Qualified Opinion

I have audited the Financial Statement- (Form 4) of Navjot Nanda, Candidate, for the campaign period from May 2, 2022, to January 3, 2023, relating to the election held on October 24, 2022, including Box C: Statement of Campaign Income & Expense and Box D: Calculation of Surplus or Deficit. The financial information has been prepared by Navjot Nanda, the Candidate, based on the financial reporting provisions of Section 88.22 of the Municipal Elections Act, 1996.

In my opinion, except for the effect of adjustments, if any, which I might have determined to be necessary had I been able to satisfy myself as to the records as described in the Basis of Qualified Opinion paragraph, these accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the income and expenses of the campaign period from **May 2, 2022, to January 3, 2023,** and the calculation of surplus or deficit in accordance with the accounting treatment described by the section 88.22 of Municipal Elections Act 1996.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. I am independent of the campaign in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Due to the nature of the types of transactions inherent in an election campaign, it is impracticable through auditing procedures to determine that the accounting records include all donations of goods and services, and receipts and disbursements. Accordingly, my verification of these transactions was limited to ensuring that the financial statements reflect the amounts recorded in the accounting records of Navjot Nanda, candidate, in accordance with the accounting procedures established by

the Municipal Elections Act, 1996 and I was not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to income and expenses, and surplus/deficit

Basis of Accounting

Without modifying our qualified opinion, I draw attention to the fact that the financial statement is prepared to assist the Candidate to meet the requirements of the Municipal Elections Act, 1996, and as a result, the financial statement may not be suitable for another purpose.

Responsibilities of Candidate and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Candidate is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of section 88.25 of the Municipal Elections Act, 1996 and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Candidate's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on
 the effectiveness of the Company entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including
 the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions
 and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the
 planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant
 deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.
- I also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we also determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Brampton, Ontario March 20, 2023.

SHCPA Professional Corporation

Authorized to practice public accounting by The Chartered Public Accountants of Ontario